

Engaging the Private Sector in Inclusive WASH

Reading List

This reading list is part of the private sector learning agenda which was delivered to CSOs, private enterprises and other WASH stakeholders in 2021 by UTS-ISF and partners from the Water for Women Fund.

The reading list is organised around the following three sections:

1. *Roles that the private sector plays in WASH*
2. *Fostering Inclusion through the Private Sector*
3. *Sustaining engagement with private sector actors for system strengthening outcomes*

1. Roles that the private sector plays in WASH

(Note that references appear in order of relevance, not alphabetically)

ISF-UTS (2016) *Learning Brief 1: CSO Roles to support effective enterprise roles in WASH, Enterprise in WASH*, Prepared by the Institute for Sustainable Futures, University of Technology Sydney. Available at: http://enterpriseinwash.info/wp-content/uploads/2016/12/ISF-UTS_Enterprise-in-WASH_Learning-Brief-1-CSO-Roles_final.pdf

ISF-UTS (2016) *Learning Brief 2: Know Your Private Sector, Enterprise in WASH*, Prepared by the Institute for Sustainable Futures, University of Technology Sydney. Available at: http://enterpriseinwash.info/wp-content/uploads/2016/12/ISF-UTS_Enterprise-in-WASH_Learning-Brief-2-Private-sector.pdf

Water for Women (2022) *Civil society engagement with the private sector for inclusive WASH: Insights from Water for Women*. Prepared by the Institute for Sustainable Futures, University of Technology Sydney. Accessed at: <https://www.waterforwomenfund.org/en/learning-and-resources/resources/KL/Publications/ETPSII-WASH-Learning-Brief-FINAL.pdf>

Nicoletti, C., Kozole, T., Abdel-Sattar, R. & Engel-Cox, G. (2021) *Assessing the Sustainability of Latrine Business Owners*. iDE Research Brief. Available at: <https://protect-au.mimecast.com/s/foiKCBNqn7tBPAPoszEFY6?domain=go.ideglobal.org>

iDE Midterm Report (2020) *Cambodia Sanitation Marketing Scale-Up 3: Latrine Business Owner (LBO) Sustainability & Business Analysis (p.33-43)*. iDE. Available at: <https://go.ideglobal.org/SMSU3-midterm-assessment>

Kozole, T. (2019) *Reaching Open Defecation Free Status with grassroots partnerships*. Tactic Report: Grassroots Public-Private Partnerships. iDE Cambodia. Available at: https://www.waterforwomenfund.org/en/resources/en/resourcesGeneral/news/1909iDE-TR_PPP.pdf

Kozole, T., Dauguet, M., Goodwin-Kucinsky, M., Wei, Y., Engel-Cox, G., Veasna, T., Rose, R., (2019) *Cambodia Sanitation Marketing Scale-Up: Learnings from a decade of implementation*. iDE Cambodia. Available at:

[https://s3.amazonaws.com/www.ideglobal.org/files/public/SMSU Learning Report FINAL 5.2 2.2019.pdf?mtime=20190724150932](https://s3.amazonaws.com/www.ideglobal.org/files/public/SMSU_Learning_Report_FINAL_5.2_2.2019.pdf?mtime=20190724150932)

Business Partnerships Platform (n.d) *Additional Guidance for Gender Equality, Social Inclusion, and Safeguarding*. Available at: <https://thebpp.com.au/wp-content/uploads/2020/09/Additional-Guidance-for-GESI.pdf>

Jordan, S., Davies, G., Morcrette, A., Liesner, M. (2016) *Measuring Gendered Impact in Private Sector Development*. Adam Smith International. Available at: <https://www.enterprise-development.org/wp-content/uploads/ASIMeasuringGenderedImpactinPSD.pdf>

2. Fostering Inclusion with the Private Sector in WASH

(Note that references appear in order of relevance, not alphabetically)

Kumar, A., Siscawati, M., Anggriani, S., Ratnasari, Nailah, & Willetts, J., (2023) A mosaic of identities, opportunities, and challenges: How intersectionality shapes the experiences of female water, sanitation, and hygiene entrepreneurs in Indonesia. *Asian Journal of Women's Studies*, DOI: 10.1080/12259276.2023.2248807. Available at: <https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/12259276.2023.2248807>

Soeters, S., Grant, M., Salinger, A., Willetts, J., (2020) *Gender equality and women in water, sanitation and hygiene (WASH) enterprises in Cambodia: synthesis of recent studies*. ISF-UTS, Sydney, Australia. Available at: <https://waterforwomen.uts.edu.au/wp-content/uploads/sites/57/2020/06/Cambodia-Enterprise-Synthesis.pdf>

Grant, M., Soeters, S., Megaw, T. and Willetts, J., (2018) *Summary of Research Report 9- Female Water Entrepreneurs in Cambodia: Considering enablers and barriers to women's empowerment*. Enterprise in WASH, Institute for Sustainable Futures, University of Technology Sydney. Available at: http://enterpriseinwash.info/wp-content/uploads/2018/08/SF-UTS_2018_Summary-Brief-9_Women-Empowerment-Cambodia_EnterpriseinWASH.pdf and in Khmer [here](#)

Triwahyudi, W. and Setiawan, E., (2014) *Disability inclusion in WASH: "What has been achieved and how can this help other practitioners?"* Briefing Paper (2002) presented at the 37th WEDC International Conference, Hanoi, Vietnam, 2014. Available at: https://repository.lboro.ac.uk/articles/conference_contribution/Disability_inclusion_in_WASH_what_has_been_achieved_and_how_can_this_help_other_practitioners_/9595766

Oxford Policy Management (2019) *Learning Brief 3: Gender Equality and Social Inclusion (GESI) Mainstreaming in DFID's Private Sector Development Programme in the DRC*. Available at: <https://www.opml.co.uk/files/Publications/a1281-managing-decision-support-unit-verification-evaluation-private-sector-development-programme/learning-brief-3.pdf?noredirect=1>

Kozole, T. & Engel-Cox, G. (2020) *Reaching the poorest with sanitation through targeted subsidies*. Tactic Report: Targeted Subsidies. iDE Cambodia. Available at: https://s3.amazonaws.com/www.ideglobal.org/files/public/iDE-TR_KH_WASH_Targeted_Subsidies.pdf?mtime=20190916165119

iDE (2021) *Fostering gender equality and sustainability in the WASH private sector*. Available at: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=qmTuVAHUf98&feature=youtu.be>

SNV (2021) *Empowering rural women entrepreneurs in WASH services in Bhutan, Lao PDR, and Nepal*. Practice brief - SSH4A, SNV, The Hague. Available at:

<https://www.waterforwomenfund.org/en/learning-and-resources/resources/KL/snv-bfl-rural-women-entrepreneurs-wash-web.pdf>

iDE Midterm Report (2020) *Cambodia Sanitation Marketing Scale-Up 3: Female Entrepreneur Support with SHE Investments* (p.46-47). iDE. Available at: <https://go.ideglobal.org/SMSU3-midterm-assessment>

Grant, M., Hor, K., Bunthoeun, IV, Soeters, S. (2020) *Women who have a WASH job like me are proud and honoured: A learning paper on how women can participate in and benefit from being part of the government WASH workforce in Cambodia*. ISF-UTS, Sydney.
<https://multisitestaticcontent.uts.edu.au/wp-content/uploads/sites/57/2022/01/31084544/UTS-ISF-Gender-at-Work-Summary-brief-Cambodia.pdf>

Grant, M., Soeters, S., Bunthoeun, I., Willetts, J. (2019) Rural Piped-Water Enterprises in Cambodia: A Pathway to Women's Empowerment? *Water*, 11, 2541. Available at: <https://www.mdpi.com/2073-4441/11/12/2541>

Carrard, N., Madden, B., Grant, M., Chong, J., Nghiem, T., Ha, L., Willetts, J. (2019) Are piped water services reaching poor households? Empirical evidence from rural Viet Nam. *Water Research*. Available at: <https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0043135419300703>

Vanuatu Skills Partnership (2018) *Accessible and Inclusive Tourism: Promoting Social and Economic Change*. Available at http://www.vanuatutvet.org.vu/wp-content/uploads/2019/01/WEB_Accessible-and-Inclusive-Tourism-6.pdf

Grant, M., Soeters, S., Megaw, T. and Willetts, J. (2017) *Female Water Entrepreneurs in Cambodia: Considering enablers and barriers to women's empowerment*. Enterprise in WASH – Research Report 9, Institute for Sustainable Futures, University of Technology Sydney. Available at: http://enterpriseinwash.info/wp-content/uploads/2018/08/ISF-UTS_2018_Research-Report-9_Womens-Empowerment-Cambodia_EnterpriseinWASH.pdf

Leahy, C., Lunel, J., Grant, M. and Willetts, J. (2017) *Women in WASH Enterprises: Learning from female entrepreneurship in Cambodia, Indonesia and Lao PDR*. Enterprise in WASH – Working Paper 6, Institute for Sustainable Futures, University of Technology Sydney. Available at: http://enterpriseinwash.info/wp-content/uploads/2017/10/Working-Paper-6_Women-in-WASH-Enterprises.pdf

Grant, M., Dominish, E., Carrard, N., Buy, L., Ha, H., Nghiem, T. (2016), *Reducing or increasing inequalities? The role of private water enterprises in rural Viet Nam*. Development Bulletin, No 77. Available at: <https://crawford.anu.edu.au/rmap/devnet/devnet/db-77/db-77-ee-4.pdf>

Grant, M., Carrard, N., Madden, B., Willetts, J., Dominish, E., Bui, L., Nghiem, T. (2016) *Access to piped water services from Private Water Enterprises in Rural Viet Nam*. Enterprise in WASH – Research Report 7, Institute for Sustainable Futures, University of Technology Sydney. Available at: http://enterpriseinwash.info/wp-content/uploads/2016/12/Access-to-piped-water-services-in-Viet-Nam-April-2016_ISF-Final.pdf and summary report available at: http://enterpriseinwash.info/wp-content/uploads/2017/08/ISF041_Ent_Wash_Summ_Vietnam_Piped_Services_Final_Web.pdf

3. Sustaining engagement with private sector actors to strengthen the WASH system

(Note that references appear in order of relevance, not alphabetically)

ISF-UTS (2018) *Policy Brief 5: Life-cycle costs approach for sustainable piped water service delivery: a study in rural Viet Nam*. Prepared by the Institute for Sustainable Futures, University of Technology Sydney. Available at: www.enterpriseinwash.info

Grant, M., Foster, Willetts, J., Van Dinh, D., and Davis, G. (2020) Life-cycle costs approach (LCCA) for piped water service delivery: a study in rural Viet Nam. *Journal of Water, Sanitation and Hygiene*. <https://iwaponline.com/washdev/article-abstract/doi/10.2166/washdev.2020.037/77472/Life-cycle-costs-approach-for-private-piped-water?redirectedFrom=fulltext>

Pusok, K., (2016) Public-Private Partnerships and Corruption in the Water and Sanitation Sectors in Developing Countries. In *Political Research Quarterly*, 2016, Vol. 69(4) 678–691. Available at <https://www-jstor-org.ezproxy.lib.uts.edu.au/stable/pdf/44018049.pdf?refreqid=excelsior%3A93309962ff40ec578104fd82af4a6c9d>

Woolston, M., Saris, S. and Smith, P. (2018) Private Sector Participation in the Water Sector in Water E-Journal, Volume 3 No 1. Available at: <https://www.frontier-economics.com.au/documents/2018/04/public-sector-participation-water-sector.pdf/>

Soini, K., and Birkeland, I. (2014) Exploring the scientific discourse on cultural sustainability, in *Geoforum*, Volume 51, January 2014, Pages 213-223, <https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/abs/pii/S0016718513002558?via%3Dihub>

Sanitation and Water for All handbook for finance ministers (2020) - <https://www.sanitationandwaterforall.org/handbook-finance-ministers-how-make-public-investment-work>

Grant, M., Dominish, E., Carrard, N., Buy, L., Ha, H., Nghiem, T. (2016), Reducing or increasing inequalities? The role of private water enterprises in rural Viet Nam, *Development Bulletin*, No 77. Available at: <https://crawford.anu.edu.au/rmap/devnet/devnet/db-77/db-77-ee-4.pdf>

Eurodad and Oxfam (2017), *Blended Finance: What it is, how it works and how it is used* <https://www.eurodad.org/blended-finance-what-it-is-how-it-works-and-how-it-is-used>

iDE n.d., *WASH Markets*, Ide, viewed 3 June 2021, <https://washmarkets.ideglobal.org/country-learning>

Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade (2015) *Invitation to Business to Engage With DFAT*. Available at: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=jWztmN7L9No>

Other resources related to roles of the private sector in WASH without URLs

SNV (2020) *Practical steps for facilitators to promote and sell toilets through group sales events*. Field guide. Sustainable Sanitation and Hygiene for All (SSH4A) – Beyond the Finish Line

SNV (2020) *Practical steps for facilitators to promote and sell toilets through door-to-door visits*. Field guide. Sustainable Sanitation and Hygiene for All (SSH4A) – Beyond the Finish Line

East Meets West (2021) *Progress towards Outcomes Report for End-of-Program Outcome (EOPO1) 'Strengthened national and subnational WASH sector systems'*. Water for Women Fund

East Meets West (2021) *Progress Report*. Water for Women Fund

